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# GURRENT AFFAIRS

**08 NOVEMBER, 2022** 

# **NATIONAL**

# 1. Quota for "general" poor

Why in news - By a majority of 3:2, a 5-judge Bench of the Supreme Court has upheld the validity of the 103rd amendment.

# **Key Points -**

- It came into effect from January 31, 2019.
- 103rd Amendment Inserted Articles 15(6) and 16(6) to provide up to 10% reservation to EWS to non-OBC and non-SC/ST population.
- It empowered government to provide reservation on the basis of economic backwardness.
- SC said that the exclusion of classes covered in Article 15(4) and 16(4) i.e., OBCs and SC/STs does not damage the basic structure.
- Indra Sawhney judgment (1992) SC imposed a 50% ceiling on reservations.

#### 2. Vedic clock

Why in news – Ujjain (MP), the city of Mahakal is to get the world's first Vedic clock.

#### **Key Points –**

- It would be synced with the position of the Sun.
- Foundation stone of 300-year-old Jiwaji Observatory was laid in Ujjain.

#### 3. Double-decker expressway

Why in news – Country's first double-decker expressway to be built on the Noida-Greater Noida Expressway.

#### **Kev Points -**

Project cost – Rs 2000 crores.

# INTERNATIONAL

# 1. World travel market 2022

Why in news - India participated in World Travel Mart started in London (Nov 7-9).

#### **Key Points -**

- Theme The Future of Travel Starts Now.
- The Indian delegation was led by Arvind Singh.
- In 2019, the contribution of travel and tourism to India's GDP was 5.19%.

# **IMPORTANT DATES**

# 1. Guru Nanak Jayanti 2022

Why in news - PM Modi participated in the 553rd birth anniversary celebrations of Guru Nanak Dev.

# **Key Points –**

- It marks the birth anniversary of the first Sikh guru and the founder of Sikhism, Guru Nanak Dev Ji.
- He was born in Rai Bhoi Ki Talwandi (Nanakana Sahib), near Lahore (in Pakistan), in 1469.
- He advocated the 'Nirguna' (devotion to and worship of formless divine) form of bhakti.

# **ENVIRONMENT**

# 1. Early Warning System

Why in news - World Meteorological Organisation unveiled a 5-year program to set up early warning systems across the world.

#### **Key Points –**

- Aim to save lives and minimise destruction from growing number of climate disasters.
- It was launched by UN Secretary General Antonio Guterres.
- It envisages an investment of \$ 3.1 billion between now and 2027.
- WMO Secretary-General Petteri Taalas.

#### **IMPORTANT DATES**

#### 1. World radiography day 2022

Why in news – It is observed on Nov 8 to honour the discovery of X-radiation (X-rays).

#### **Key Points –**

- Theme Radiographers at the Forefront of Patient Safety.
- Wilhelm Conrad Rontgen discovered X-rays in 1895.
- For this, he was awarded Nobel Prize in Physics in 1901.

# 2. 134th CV Raman birth anniversary

Why in news – India, on November 7, celebrated the 134th birthday of scientist CV Raman.



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# RENTAF

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#### **Key Points –**

- He was first Asian physicist to receive the Nobel
- He won Nobel for 'Raman Effect' or the Raman scattering' in 1930.
- He was born on November 7, 1888, in Tamil Nadu's Tiruchirappalli.

# **Janjatiya Gaurav Diwas**

Why in news – M of Education to celebrate this day in educational institutions on November 15.

#### **Key Points –**

November 15 is the birth anniversary of Birsa Munda who is revered as "Bhagwan" by tribal communities.

# **National Cancer Awareness Day**

Why in news - It is observed on November 7 to highlight the significance of diagnosis, treatment, and early detection of the disease.

#### **Key Points** –

- It coincides with the birth anniversary of the Nobel scientist Madame Curie.
- She is remembered for her discovery of radium and polonium, and her huge contribution to the fight against cancer.

# **APPOINTMENTS**

# **Kishore Kumar Basa**

Why in news – He has been appointed as the chairman of the National Monuments Authority (NMA).

# **SPORTS**

#### 1. Asian Continental Chess Championship 2022

Why in news - R Praggnanandhaa and P V Nandhidhaa won the titles in the championship.

#### **Key Points –**

- R Praggnanandhaa Open section.
- P V Nandhidhaa Women's section.

# STATES/UTS

# **Uttarakhand Gaurav Samman**

Why in news - NSA Ajit Doval and late CDS General Bipin Rawat have been selected for the year 2022.

# **Key Points –**

- Other awardees Prasoon Joshi, Girish Chandra Tiwari and Viren Dangwal.
- The award began in 2021and is the highest state-level civilian awards after Uttarakhand Ratna.

#### **BIHAR**

#### 1. **Pilot Baba Dham**

Why in news – A 111 feet high statue of Lord Shiva was inaugurated in Pilot Baba Dham in Sasaram on Nov 7.

#### **Key Points -**

- It is the 4th tallest Shiva statue in the country and the tallest statue of Lord Shiva in Bihar.
- A new Somnath temple has been constructed in Pilot Baba ashram itself.
- The 2nd tallest Buddha statue (80 feet) of Bihar is also present in Pilot Baba Dham.





# GURRENT AFFAIRS

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# ➤ CURRENT AFFAIRS ONE LINERS <</p>

# **POINTERS**

- ➢ Recently State Bank of India (SBI) has started Gram Seva program in how many states of India − 6 states.
- Recently, who has been declared as its National Icon by the Election Commission of India Pankaj Tripathi.
- Which state has signed an MoU with Tata Technologies Limited to develop technical educational institutions (polytechnics and ITIs) into technological hubs Chhattisgarh.
- Recently, the Dy Chief Minister of which state has launched Vande Mataram initiative
  Maharashtra.
- Recently, UNCTAD has estimated the economic growth rate of India to be what percent 5.7%.
- Recently, whose book "Jeete ji Allahabad" has received the Valley of Words award Mamata Kalia.
- Recently, who has been honored with the Global India Award in Canada Anil Agarwal.
- Who been awarded the 32nd Bihari Award for his 2015 literary criticism book 'Pacharang Chola Pahar Sakhi Ri' Madhav Hada.
- The annual Joint Military Training (JMT) between the Indian Air Force (IAF) and the Royal Singapore Air Force (RSAF) has commenced at which place Kalaikunda (WB).
- UIDAI has recently launched which chatbots for better user experience Aadhar mitra.

